

Enrollment No./Seat No.:

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
MBA - SEMESTER - IV EXAMINATION - SUMMER 2025

Subject Code: 4549281

Date: 03-06-2025

Subject Name: Legal Aspects of Business

Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:30 PM

Total Marks: 70

Instructions

- 1. Attempt all questions.**
- 2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.**
- 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.**
- 4. USE of SIMPLE calculators AND non-programmable scientific calculators are permitted.**

	Marks
Q.1 ALL 7 Questions must be Compulsory.	14
(a) Digital Signature	
(b) Injunction	
(c) Doctrine of Ultra Virus	
(d) GST	
(e) Company Prospectus	
(f) Doctrine of Ratification	
(g) Unpaid seller	
Q.2 (a) What constitutes a valid contract, and what are the essential elements that must be met?	07
(b) Mr. A from India agreed to supply 1 lakh pieces of assorted ready-made garments to Mr. X in Japan. Before Mr. A could dispatch the goods, there was a natural calamity in Japan because of which the Govt. of Japan imposed an embargo on all imports. Can X proceed against A in India for non-delivery of goods? Explain the cases where the doctrine of Supervening impossibility applies.	07
OR	
(b) A gave a piece of cloth to B, a tailor, to be stitched into a suit. B retained the cloth for a period longer than was necessary and neglected to return it or the suit, even on A's persistent demand. Subsequently a fire broke out in B's shop and the cloth was destroyed. Is B liable for the loss? Explain the rights and obligations of a bailor in context of above situation.	07
Q.3 (a) Differentiate between AOA and MOA, and discuss the procedure for altering the Memorandum of Association (MOA) of a company.	07
(b) Ramesh, an entrepreneur, has developed a new product with a unique logo and innovative design. He wants to protect his intellectual property rights. Explain the key differences between patents, copyrights, and trademarks, and advise Ramesh which type of protection is suitable for his logo and product design. Discuss the remedies available to Ramesh in case someone infringes on his trademark.	07

OR

- (a) Discuss the major provisions of the Environment Protection Act, 1986, and explain the powers of the Government of India in enforcing environmental laws in India. 07
- (b) Explain the process of creating a trust and its purpose in the context of Ramesh's situation, where he wants to manage his property worth ₹50 lakhs for the benefit of his two minor children, with his brother Suresh acting as trustee. 07

- Q.4**
- (a) Explain the types of cyber-crime and their remedies. 07
 - (b) Rahul and Rohan are entrepreneurs who want to start a firm. They have 2 options: Private limited company and Public limited company. Which type of company would be more suitable for their start up and explain the difference between private and public company. 07

OR

- (a) Distinguish between a Bill of exchange and a Promissory Note. Discuss their features and uses in commercial transaction. 07
- (b) Under the Articles, the directors of a company had power to borrow up to ₹10,000 without the consent of general meeting. The directors themselves lent ₹35,000 to the company without such consent and took debentures. Is the company liable for ₹35,000? Apply the Doctrine of Indoor Management and its exceptions. 07

Q.5 Mrs. Sharma admitted her six-month-old infant son, Rohan, to a private nursing home for treatment of a minor ailment. Unfortunately, due to the negligence of the nurse, Rohan was administered a strong dose of medicine that resulted in permanent mental damage. Mrs. Sharma is devastated and seeks compensation for the harm caused to her child. She also wants to file a complaint to establish a precedent and ensure that such incidents do not recur.

- (a) Can Mrs. Sharma file a complaint with the District Consumer Forum seeking relief and compensation for her son's permanent mental damage? What are the steps to file a complaint under the District Consumer Forum? 07
- (b) Who is considered a consumer in this case - Mrs. Sharma or her infant son Rohan? What are the rights available to a consumer under Consumer Protection Act, 1986? 07

OR

- (a) How can Mrs. Sharma prove that the nurse's actions were negligent? What factors will the District Consumer Forum consider while determining the compensation? 07
- (b) What is the Consumer Protection Act, 1986? Explain the three-tiers of the consumer dispute redressal agencies. 07
